

# When should you use a sunken client area?

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 [devblogs.microsoft.com/oldnewthing/20040729-00](http://devblogs.microsoft.com/oldnewthing/20040729-00)

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The `WS_EX_CLIENTEDGE` extended window style allows you to create a window whose client area is “sunken”. When should you use this style? The [Guidelines for User Interface Developers and Designers](#) says in the section on [the Design of Visual Elements](#) that the sunken border should be used “to define the work area within a window”. Specifically what this means is that a sunken client area indicates that the window is a “container”. So, for example, the Explorer contents pane gets a sunken client area since a folder “contains” its elements. Users expect to be able to manipulate the items inside a container. By contrast, a dialog box is not a container, so it doesn’t get a sunken client area.

At least those were the rules back in 1995. Perhaps the rules have changed since then. (Indeed I wouldn’t be surprised if they have.)

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