



# [S2W LAB] Analysis of Clop Ransomware suspiciously related to the Recent Incident (English)

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## Executive Summary

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- The ransomware Clop has hit the network of conglomerate and retail giant in South Korea which suspended nearly half of stores due to its attack. We have analyzed the ransomware related to the incident and the summary of the analysis can be seen below.
  - A new variant of the Clop ransomware seems to generate separate key files and store encryption keys for each encrypted files as opposed to the previous behavior of changing the file content and extension and saving the encryption key at the final stage
  - Key File Extension : .cllp
  - Key File Header : ClIp^\_-
  - Ransom Note: We have identified that the contact email used in ransom note is identical to the email used by Clop Ransomware on the Dark Web where they leak corporate data when negotiations fails.
- We have also detected the same variant of the ransomware that contained identical signatures on Virus Total (Build time: Nov-21-2020).

## Executive Summary

### Distribution

#### Analysis of Clop Ransomware (#01)

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#### Ransom Note

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##### 2) Leaks Website of Clop Ransomware (ekbgzchl6x2ias37[.]onion)

##### 3) Tor page for negotiation

###### Chat (hxxp://cvfzmgngbtwzywfnryt45zro4ocpze7cqdtzj2n6jz7eucpdglsulcsid[.]onion)

###### About Us

###### Buy Bitcoin

#### Intelligence Analysis

##### Comparison between current Clop and Clop from first half of the year 2019

##### Past Ransom Note

##### Signature information

##### Clop Ransomware(#02) : Identified using the same signature

##### #02 : 8fc09cb1540a6dea87a078b92c8f2b0a

###### Basic Properties

###### Main features

###### Results after confirming the code with malware activity

###### Key strings identified in malware

###### Result of Similarity

#### IOC

##### HASH

##### ETC

# Distribution

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- We have yet finalized the deploying patterns but we can assume the intrusion technique by referring to previous incidents.
  1. Network intrusion using SMB exploit.
  2. A massive deployment by compromised administrator account of an Active Directory.
  3. Malicious document files distributed as attachments via spear phishing emails.

## Analysis of Clop Ransomware (#01)

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### 1) Basic Properties (#01, Marker for Relation Analysis)

**MD5** : 8b6c413e2539823ef8f8b85900d19724

**SHA-1** : 2d92a9ec1091cb801ff86403374594c74210cd44

**SHA-256** :

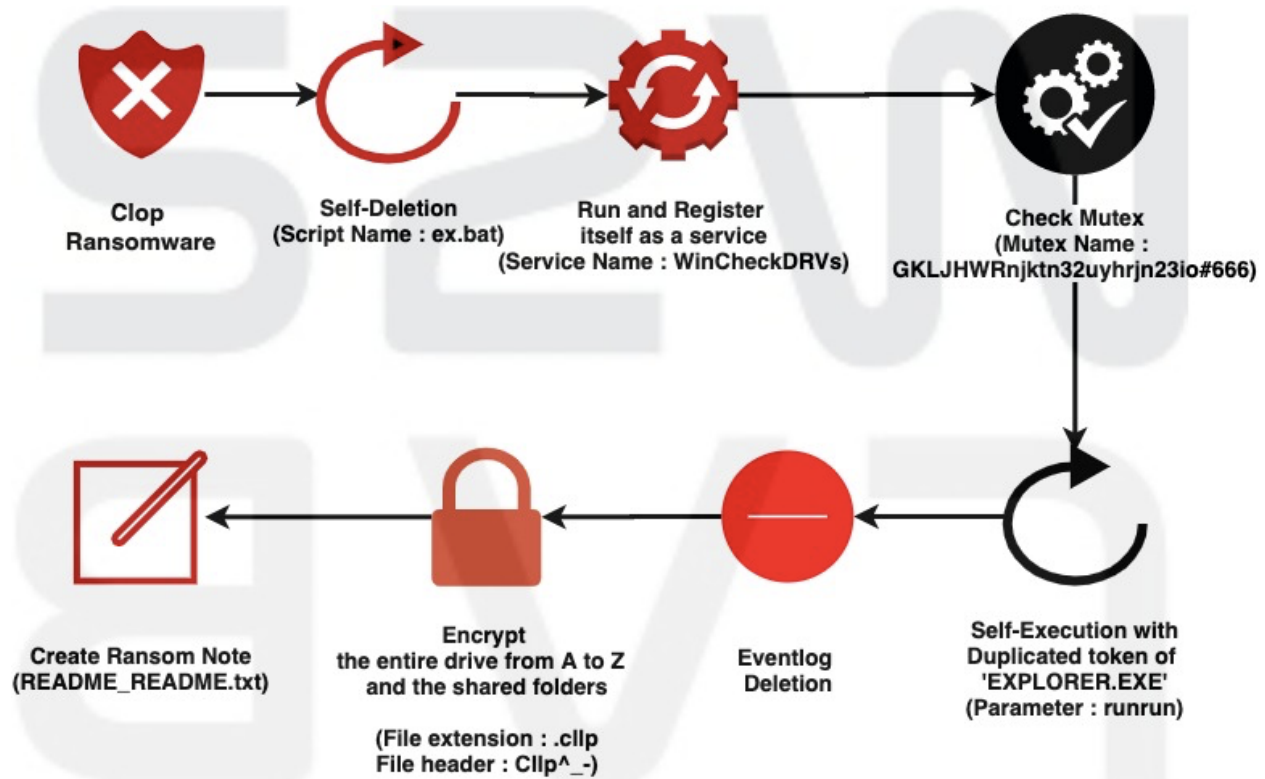
3d94c4a92382c5c45062d8ea0517be4011be8ba42e9c9a614a99  
327d0ebdf05b

**Type** : Win32 EXE (PE32 executable for MS Windows (GUI) Intel  
80386 32-bit)

**Build Time** : 2020-11-20 18:18:18

### 2) Malware Behaviour

#### Full execution flow of Clop ransomware



## Stage1 (Allocates executable code to memory)

- It is configured to be executed by allocating to the memory (VirtualAlloc) so that the structure of the malicious code cannot be understood.

## Stage2 (Main code to memory allocation after self-deletion)

- Self-deletion is executed after generating ex.bat file

```

strcpy(ex_bat, "ex.bat");
strcpy(CreateFileA_, "CreateFileA");
strcpy(CreateProcessA_, "CreateProcessA");
strcpy(WriteFile_, "WriteFile");
strcpy(CloseHandle_, "CloseHandle");
strcpy(GetModuleFileNameA_, "GetModuleFileNameA");
strcpy(lstrcpyA_, "lstrcpyA");
strcpy(del_, ":R\\r\\ndel \\");
strcpy(if_exist, "\\r\\nif exist \\");
strcpy(goto_del, "\\ goto R\\r\\ndel \\");
v20[0] = '';
v20[1] = '\\r';
v20[2] = '\\n';
v20[3] = 0;
CreateFileA__ = a2(a1, CreateFileA_);
lstrcpyA__ = a2(a1, lstrcpyA_);
GetModuleFileNameA__ = a2(a1, GetModuleFileNameA_);
CloseHandle__ = a2(a1, CloseHandle_);
WriteFile__ = a2(a1, WriteFile_);
CreateProcessA__ = a2(a1, CreateProcessA_);
GetModuleFileNameA__(0, v26, 260);
result = CreateFileA__(ex_bat, 0x40000000, 0, 0, 2, 128, 0);
v16 = result;
if ( result != -1 )
{
    ARG_01_1040(v15, 0, 256);
    lstrcpyA__(v15, del_);
    sub_1080(v15, v26);
    sub_1080(v15, if_exist);
    sub_1080(v15, v26);
    sub_1080(v15, goto_del);
    sub_1080(v15, ex_bat);
    sub_1080(v15, v20);
    v3 = sub_10E0(v15);
    WriteFile__(v16, v15, v3, &goto_del[16], 0);
    CloseHandle__(v16);
    ARG_01_1040(v10, 0, 68);
    ARG_01_1040(v19, 0, 16);
    v10[0] = 68;
    v10[11] = 1;
    v11 = 0;
    result = CreateProcessA__(0, ex_bat, 0, 0, 0, 16, 0, 0, v10, v19);
}

```

### **Stage3 (Main malicious code)**

- **MD5** : 14B7069B25B04EBA875F264BE4F140DA
- **Build Time** : 2020-11-20 14:35:08

- Infection Routine
  1. Run and register itself as a service
    - Service name : **WinCheckDRVs**
  2. Uses mutex to check if another instance is running (duplication check)
    - Mutex name : GKLJHWRnjkt32uyhrjn23io#666
  3. Self execution
    - Self execute with duplicated token of 'EXPLORER.EXE' and sets "runrun" as a parameter
  4. Run event log deletion command

```
cmd.exe /C for /F "\"tokens=*"\" %1 in ('wevtutil.exe el') DO wevtutil.exe cl \"%1\""
```

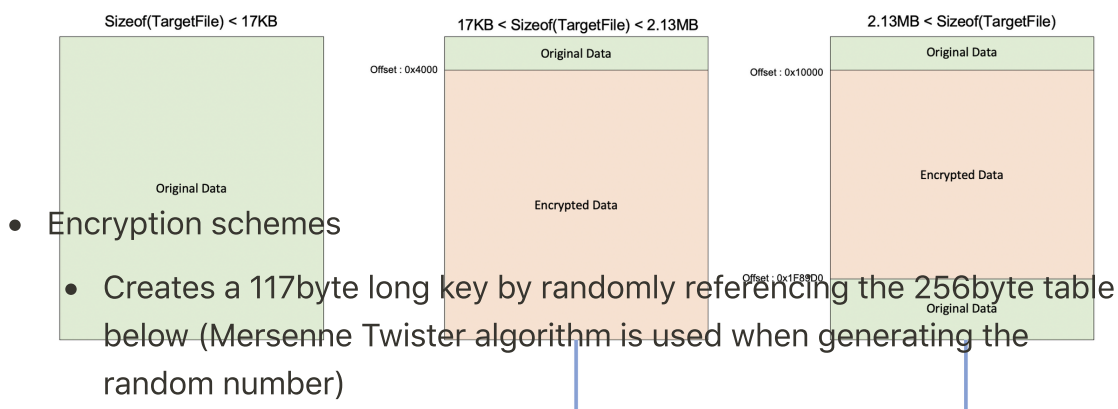
5. Attempts to encrypt the entire drive from A to Z except Floppy Disk, CD-ROM.
  - RSA Public Key hard coded inside the malware.

```
-----BEGIN PUBLIC KEY-----
MIGfMA0GCSqGSIb3DQEBAQUAA4GNADCBiQKBgQCecUusKA+/EYRGu9HUFkpICA
e3MeraGTOS8wa6LZfirCt0oRPARUcF1aNvUpKfLeqc02BX+MAn3n15EJpoe1SR
iESj5Z+dJl2WBFaYoV/SBg5EQWganz32HN3dhH037t3vrDP7jsQa2lziD32hLd
SEktD4Gmz870+0b1TQIDAQAB -----END PUBLIC KEY-----
```

- Skips Desktop path when encrypting files
- Avoids certain files by matching hash value of file name
- Clop passes encrypting certain file extensions:
  - .CIOP : Previously encrypted file extension
  - .OCX : Object linking and embedding files (ActiveX)
  - .DLL : Compiled library (dynamic)
  - .EXE : Execution file
  - .SYS : Driver file



- .LNK : Shortcut file
- .ICO : Icon file
- .INI : Initialization file
- .MSI : Installer file
- .CHM : Compiled HTML help file
- .HLF
- .LNG : Language pack file
- .TTF : Font file
- .CMD : Script file
- .BAT : Batch file
- .CLLP : Current encrypted ransomware file
- Encryption technique varies depending on the size of target files
  - $\text{sizeof}(\text{TargetFile}) < 17\text{KB}$  : **Passes encryption**
  - $1.7\text{KB} < \text{sizeof}(\text{TargetFile}) < 2.13\text{MB}$  : **Encrypts from 0x4000 to EOF(End of File)**
    - Uses general file input/output method
  - $\text{sizeof}(\text{TargetFile}) < 2.13\text{MB}$  : **0x10000~0x1F89D0 Encryption**
    - MMF method is used to handle large size files efficiently.
    - MMF : Through the Memory Mapped File(MMF), the contents of a file in virtual memory space can be linked enabling an application to write the file directly to the memory.
- A diagram of encryption method by Clop ransomware



```
e3 e4 e5 e6 e7 e8 e9 ea eb ec ed ee ef f0 f1 f2 cd ef 34
56 78 9a b1 31 41 51 61 71 81 91 a1 b1 c1 d1 e1 fc 3c 4c
5c 6c 7c 8c 9c ac bc cc dc ec fd 0d 1d 20 12 d3 d4 d5 d6
d7 d8 d9 da db dc dd de df e0 e1 e2 cd ef 83 84 85 86 87
88 89 8a 8b 8c 8d 8e 8f 90 91 92 a3 a4 a5 a6 a7 a8 a9 aa
ab ac ad ae af b0 b1 b2 ab 7f 80 81 82 00 01 02 03 04 05
06 07 08 0b 0c 0e 0f 10 11 12 b3 b4 b5 b6 b7 b8 b9 ba bb
bc bd be bf c0 c1 c2 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 9a 9b 9c 9d 9e
9f a0 a1 a2 f3 f4 f5 f6 f7 f8 f9 fa fb fc fd fe ff
```

- 117byte default key is used when creation fails

```
ab 9d 89 0a b9 2b ba fa 19 f2 10 21 4c 9c 6a 7f 3a 31 8b
fd e9 ff fa 6c f1 f1 11 8e b6 c7 81 17 a5 b2 89 ad 1e 78
fa e3 82 83 1b cd 9d 92 ad dc c5 d8 b1 8d 01 1b b2 f1 b9
89 e2 c7 41 71 e2 f7 a3 1d 6c aa 28 0c 6e db 3c f8 fd 10
1f b1 f1 b9 89 8e
```

- 117byte key is used as RC4 algorithm key to encrypt the original data, then updates
  - It overwrites the encrypted data rather than deleting the original file
- Key storage file [encryption target file name].c1lp is created to manage encryption keys per file
  - Key File Header : C1lp^\_- (7byte)

- Key File Data : 117byte RC4 Key (128byte) encrypted by RSA public Key
  - 135 bytes fixed in total
6. Tours around shared folders and attempts to encrypt
- Including Desktop path
  - Identical encrypting schemes is used to encrypt afterwards
7. Attempts to encrypt files from the C Drive
8. Ransom note created in every encrypted file
- Ransom note file name : README\_README.txt
  - Ransom note created by following procedure
    - Extract encoded data in resource section inside malicious code
      - Resource ID : 39339, Resource NAME : ID\_HTML
    - Extract the original data by XOR decoding the resource data and the table below

```
JKHfg34789t6y8f9JLKHfUEWir3289457yfnKLSFEj2jk34y57823fjvsdi
```

- When Command line parameter = temp.dat
  1. Reads temp.dat upon execution and attempts to only encrypt the path that has been specified
    - Function exists, however is the option that is not executed from the actual code

## Ransom Note



```
HELLO DEAR KMALL *DO NOT ATTEMPT TO RESTORE OR MOVE THE FILES YOURSELF.
THEM* Also, we have stolen very important information from your servers.
for details. If you refuse to cooperate, all data will be published for
our portal (USE TOR BROWSER): http://ekbgzchl6x2ias37[.]onion/ CONTACTS:
dinoriuss1973@tutanota[.]com AND unlock@support-box[.]com OR unlock@supp
WRITE TO THE CHAT (USE TOR BROWSER):
http://cvfzmgbtwzywfnryt45zro4ocpze7cadtzj2n6jz7eucpdglsulcsid[.]onion/
7c5a-4b5d-9e19-3610beadffc6?secret=km2021
```

## 1) Contact (E-mail)

dinoriuss1973@tutanota[.]com  
unlock@support-box[.]com  
unlock@support-iron[.]com

- Contact (E-mail addresses) information is identical with the information from the Darkweb website that list-up the Clop ransomware victims (Leaks Website\*).

## 2) Leaks Website of Clop Ransomware (ekbgzchl6x2ias37[.]onion)

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the address bar displaying `ekbgzchl6x2ias37.onion`. The page title is **>\_CLOP^\_- LEAKS**. Below the title is a navigation menu with the following links: HOME, IHI-CSI.DE, MVTEC.COM, NFT.CO.UK, POLYVLIES.DE, INRIX.COM, EXECUPHARM.COM, TWL.DE, RFRANCO.COM, PLANATOL.DE, HOEDLMAYR.COM, INDIABULLS.COM, PROMINENT.COM, NETZSCH.COM, PRETTL.COM, SOFTWAREAG.COM, TAMINTL.COM, and NOVABIOMEDICAL.COM.

The main content area is titled **UPDATES** and contains a list of published data parts:

- NOVABIOMEDICAL.COM FILES **PART2 FINAL** PUBLISHED
- NOVABIOMEDICAL.COM FILES **PART1** PUBLISHED
- TAMINTL.COM FILES AND CUSTOMERS DATA **PART5** PUBLISHED
- TAMINTL.COM FILES AND CUSTOMERS DATA **PART4** PUBLISHED
- TAMINTL.COM FILES AND CUSTOMERS DATA **PART3** PUBLISHED
- TAMINTL.COM FILES AND CUSTOMERS DATA **PART2** PUBLISHED
- TAMINTL.COM FILES AND CUSTOMERS DATA **PART1** PUBLISHED
- SOFTWAREAG.COM FILES AND CUSTOMERS DATA **PART6 FINAL** PUBLISHED
- SOFTWAREAG.COM FILES AND CUSTOMERS DATA **PART5** PUBLISHED
- SOFTWAREAG.COM FILES AND CUSTOMERS DATA **PART4** PUBLISHED
- SOFTWAREAG.COM FILES AND CUSTOMERS DATA **PART3** PUBLISHED
- SOFTWAREAG.COM FILES AND CUSTOMERS DATA **PART2** PUBLISHED
- SOFTWAREAG.COM FILES AND CUSTOMERS DATA **PART1** PUBLISHED
- PRETTL.COM FILES AND CUSTOMERS DATA **PART5(83 GB)** PUBLISHED
- PRETTL.COM FILES AND CUSTOMERS DATA **PART4 (76GB)** PUBLISHED
- PRETTL.COM FILES AND CUSTOMERS DATA **PART3 (111GB)** PUBLISHED
- PRETTL.COM FILES AND CUSTOMERS DATA **PART2** PUBLISHED
- PRETTL.COM FILES AND CUSTOMERS DATA **PART1** PUBLISHED
- NETZSCH.COM FILES AND CUSTOMERS DATA **PART5** 323GB PUBLISHED
- NETZSCH.COM FILES AND CUSTOMERS DATA **PART4** 203GB PUBLISHED
- NETZSCH.COM FILES AND CUSTOMERS DATA **PART3** PUBLISHED
- NETZSCH.COM FILES AND CUSTOMERS DATA **PART2** (Mail correspondence) PUBLISHED
- NETZSCH.COM FILES AND CUSTOMERS DATA **PART1** PUBLISHED
- PROMINENT.COM FILES AND CUSTOMERS DATA **PART4** PUBLISHED
- PROMINENT.COM FILES AND CUSTOMERS DATA **PART3** PUBLISHED
- PROMINENT.COM FILES AND CUSTOMERS DATA **PART2** PUBLISHED
- PROMINENT.COM FILES AND CUSTOMERS DATA **PART1** PUBLISHED

At the bottom of the list, there is a link: [Want to delete files? Email: unlock@goldenbay.su](mailto:unlock@goldenbay.su) [unlock@graylegion.su](mailto:unlock@graylegion.su)

- Number of Clop Ransomware Victims on the Darkweb: 17
- Data uploading cycle for negotiated firm: Approximately 7 days – 1 month
- Uploaded Data
  - Employee credential
  - Employee emails
  - Accounting related information
  - ETC

### 3) Tor page for negotiation

#### Chat

(hxxp://cvfzmngbtwzywfnryt45zro4ocpze7cqdtzj2n6jz7eucpd  
glsulcsid[.]onion)

The screenshot shows a chat window with a navigation menu at the top containing 'Chat', 'Demo decrypt', 'Buy Bitcoin', 'News', and 'About Us'. The chat history includes the following messages:

- 2020-11-22 23:19:04: I will soon need to leave for 7-8 hours. If you confirm 20kk then I will be late if you need more time then we will meet in 7-8 hours?
- 2020-11-22 23:27:52: ?
- 2020-11-22 23:57:39: see you in 7-8 hours
- 2020-11-23 00:40:26: I want to deal. See you again 7-8 hours later Let us find a way to be satisfied with both you and me. See you 7-8 hours later

At the bottom of the chat is a text input field with the placeholder 'Type a message' and a blue send button. To the right of the chat is a large text block:

To recover all files on your network and prevent data leaks, you need to pay a fee.

Write to chat to start negotiations and discuss details.

To see how to buy the bitcoins, click [Buy Bitcoins](#) at the tab menu on top of the page.

We provide demo decryption of files so that you can be sure that we can recover them.

Click [Demo decrypt](#) at the menu on top of this page to decrypt some files for free.

At the bottom right of the page, there is a small text element: >\_ CLOP^\_-

#### About Us

Chat Demo decrypt Buy Bitcoin News About Us

### Want to know about us?

If you want to know about us more you can read about us in media:

- Software AG Data Released After Clop Ransomware Strike
- Hackerangriff auf Versorgungsunternehmen Technische Werke Ludwigshafen
- CLOP Ransomware operators hacked Indian conglomerate IndiaBulls Group
- McAfee Labs about Clop Ransomware
- Clop ransomware leaks ExecuPharm's files after failed ransom

>\_ CLOP^\_

## Buy Bitcoin

Chat Demo decrypt Buy Bitcoin News About Us

### With Bank Account or Bank Transfer

- Coinmama
- Korbit
- Coinfloor
- Coinfinity
- BitPanda
- BTCDirect
- Paymium
- Bity
- CoinCorner
- HappyCoins
- Bitfinex
- Poloniex

### With Credit/Debit Card

- CEX.io
- Coinmama
- Huobi
- Bittylicious
- BitPanda
- BTCDirect
- CoinCafe
- Coinhouse
- Safello

### With PayPal

- LocalBitcoins
- VirWoX

>\_ CLOP^\_

# Intelligence Analysis

## Comparison between current Clop and Clop from first half of the year 2019

	'19 1st	'20 4th
MD5	16900F49B5ED9F240E3E8E71D01202EC	14B7069B25B04EBA875F264E4F140DA
Keyboard layout to exclude	Russian, Ukrainian, Belarusian, Tajik, Armenian, Uzbek, Kyrgyz, Turkmen	X
Service name	BootServicingSecurity	WinCheckDRVs
Vaccine check	VIPRE Antivirus	X
Mutex	Cash##666	GKLJHW/RnJktn32uyhrjn23io#666
Public key	-----BEGIN PUBLIC KEY----- MIGfMA0GCsGSIb3DQEBAQUAA4GNADCBiQKBgQCCT6k7uXAUbnmqOL7YIwVhFK6 wLtlGnCHftaRsqvO8NoyCzsJT3UWdl6i4ocV1Laj4a44gyqL6q3ppstxp4fkzFf g6d+uzeHD9zrYKnl1gNcAdvGslZ4xAaVEjUn14Qe2F4goyS9L v/pNSJ1bxtaWz59 FNzTRPK+GUdVBCm4HwIDAQAB -----END PUBLIC KEY-----	-----BEGIN PUBLIC KEY----- MIGfMA0GCsGSIb3DQEBAQUAA4GNADCBiQKBgQCecUuskA+/EYRGu9HUFkplCAGj e3MeraGTO58wa6iZfirCt0oRPARUcF1aNVupKFLqc02BX+MAn3n15EIpoe1SRya iESjZ+DJl2WBFaYoV/SBg5EQWganz32HN3dhH037t3vrDP7jsQa2lziD32hLd3y SEktD4Gmz87O+0bitQIDAQAB -----END PUBLIC KEY-----
Extension	.Clop	.Clp
File size to check	3MB, 2GB	17KB, 2.13MB
File identifier	Clop^_	Clp^_
File encryption algorithm	RC4	RC4
Filename of Ransom note	ClopReadMe.txt	README_README.txt
Resource name of Ransom note	CSIX	ID_HTML
Decoding table of Ransom note	JLKHfVjwihyur3ikjfldskfkl23j3iuhdnfklqhrjio2ljkeosfjh7823763647823hrf uweg56t76t73824y78Clop	JKHfg34789t6y8f9JLKHfUEWir3289457yfnKLSFEj2jk34y57823fjvsdiogh23f unrjtubh287yutihfgvdfkjrjb34hj
Purpose of hex values	To terminate process	To exclude filenames
Contact Emails	ldtwinj@protonmail.com unlock@eqaltech.su	dinoriuss1973@tutanota.com unlock@support-box.com unlock@support-iron.com
Onion Domain	X	ekbgzch6x2ias37.onion cvfzmngbtwzywfnryt45zro4ocpze7cqdtzj2n6jz7eucpdglsulcsid.onion

## Past Ransom Note



!!!Your networks has been penetrated!!! All files on each host in the network have been encrypted with a strong algorithm! Backups were either encrypted or deleted or backup disks were formatted! Shadow copies also removed, so F8 or any other methods may damage encrypted data but not recover! We exclusively have decryption software for your situation! No decryption software is available in the public. !!!DO NOT DELETE readme files!!! !!!DO NOT RENAME OR MOVE the encrypted and readme files!!! !!!DO NOT RESET OR SHUTDOWN – files may be damaged!!! This may lead to the impossibility of recovery of the certain files! Photorec, RannohDecryptor etc. repair tools are useless and can destroy your files irreversibly! If you want to restore your files write to emails [contacts are at the bottom of the sheet] and attach 3 – 4 encrypted files [Less than 6 Mb each, non-archived and your files should not contain valuable information [Databases, backups, large excel sheets, etc.]]! You will receive decrypted samples and our conditions how to get the decoder! !\_!Attention!\_! Your warranty – decrypted samples! Do not rename encrypted files! Do not try to decrypt your data using third party software!!! We don` t need your files and your information! But after 2 weeks all your files and keys will be deleted automatically. Contact EMAILS: ldtwinj@protonmail.com and unlock@eqaltech.su Please write to both emails! !!!The final price depends on how fast you write to us!!! Nothing personal just business! Clop^\_–

## Signature information

of other malware similar to recent sample

 1

### Signers

- Insta Software Solution Inc.

Name	Insta Software Solution Inc.
Status	Valid
Issuer	Sectigo RSA Code Signing CA
Valid From	12:00 AM 08/05/2020
Valid To	11:59 PM 08/05/2021
Valid Usage	Code Signing
Algorithm	sha256RSA
Thumbprint	DD14A81F098CAF55BCDCA9215955757DC0E2787F
Serial Number	1E 74 CF E7 DE 8C 5F 57 84 0A 61 03 44 14 CA 9F

- 11 different malware code MD5 lists that share identical signature information

```
8fc09cb1540a6dea87a078b92c8f2b0a 8b6c413e2539823ef8f8b85900d19724
9246d60c24591855bc1792aa0a672ff7 34f8228a3f12fa9542f1a4181f96edec
731d5ed57434e05c9466107052af5a6a b96f79eb633d0b2c0e79e6d889dac0da
efb886d6eaa54d666dcfde173ae02d81 e3bc953a18fe466cb008184a45c6c858
d014969ab6421bde1419cbd30d0d5ebb a98dc09226b97ddc0d959e0aaa08abe0
8274514bc52e98bb4431ef61109fb15c
```

## Clop Ransomware(#02) : Identified using the same signature

**#02 : 8fc09cb1540a6dea87a078b92c8f2b0a**

### Basic Properties

**MD5** : 8fc09cb1540a6dea87a078b92c8f2b0a

**SHA-1** : 16f48624ea2a575e1bdceb4ac6151d97d4de80b6

**SHA-256** :

389e03b1a1fd1c527d48df74d3c26a0483a5b105f36841193172f1e  
e80e62c1b

**Build Time** 2020-11-21 15:56:31

- Confirmed that Malware code has been created more recently than #01 Clop Ransomware (8b6c413e2539823ef8f8b85900d19724)

## Main features

- Identical method to import the malware activity file with #01 Clop Ransomware(8b6c413e2539823ef8f8b85900d19724)

## Results after confirming the code with malware activity

### Basic Properties

**MD5** : AC0FE3E86F9FC7E5FD08D9E618B601F3

**SHA1** : 8C7173BDDE2919B524B22EA257A80360DF33A333

**SHA256** :

71DB30A0174795E9387F6A6CCA940359028CAD3BC3B7BEF24B  
48E150102DB391

**Build Time** 2020-11-21 14:43:58

## Key strings identified in malware

```
.rdata:00413440 00000014 C (16 bits) - UTF-16LE %s%.Cllp .rdata:0041345C  
.rdata:0041345C 00000008 C Cllp^_ .rdata:00413618 00000014 C (16 bits) .  
.rdata:00413630 00000040 C (16 bits) - UTF-16LE 666GKLJHWRnjkt32uyhrjn2:  
0000001A C (16 bits) - UTF-16LE EXPLORER.EXE .rdata:00413690 00000047 C ,  
%1 in ('wevtutil.exe el') DO wevtutil.exe cl \"%1\" .rdata:004136F0 00000012  
16LE WinCheckDRVs .rdata:0041370C 0000000E C (16 bits) - UTF-16LE runrun  
00000012 C (16 bits) - UTF-16LE temp.dat .rdata:00413730 0000001C C (16 b  
.rdata:0041374C 0000001A C (16 bits) - UTF-16LE WinCheckDRVs .rdata:0041:  
BEGIN PUBLIC KEY----- MIGfMA0GCSqGSIB3DQEBAQUAA4GNADCBiQKBgQCecUusKA+/EYI  
e3MeraGTOS8wa6lZfirCt0oRPARUcF1aNVupKfLeqc02BX+MAN3n15EJpoe1SRya  
iESj5Z+dJl2WBFaYoV/SBg5EQWganz32HN3dhH037t3vrDP7jsQa2lziD32hLd3y SEkTD4G  
END PUBLIC KEY----- .rdata:00413878 00000060 C  
JKHfg34789t6y8f9JLKHfUEWir3289457yfnKLSFEj2jk34y57823fjvsdiogh23funrjtubl  
.rdata:004138D8 0000002A C (16 bits) - UTF-16LE %s\\README_README.txt
```

## Result of Similarity

- After analyzing the actual malware code that operates on memory #01 and #02, most of the codes are similar except for some functions (Confidence 99.2% , Similarity : 82.38%)

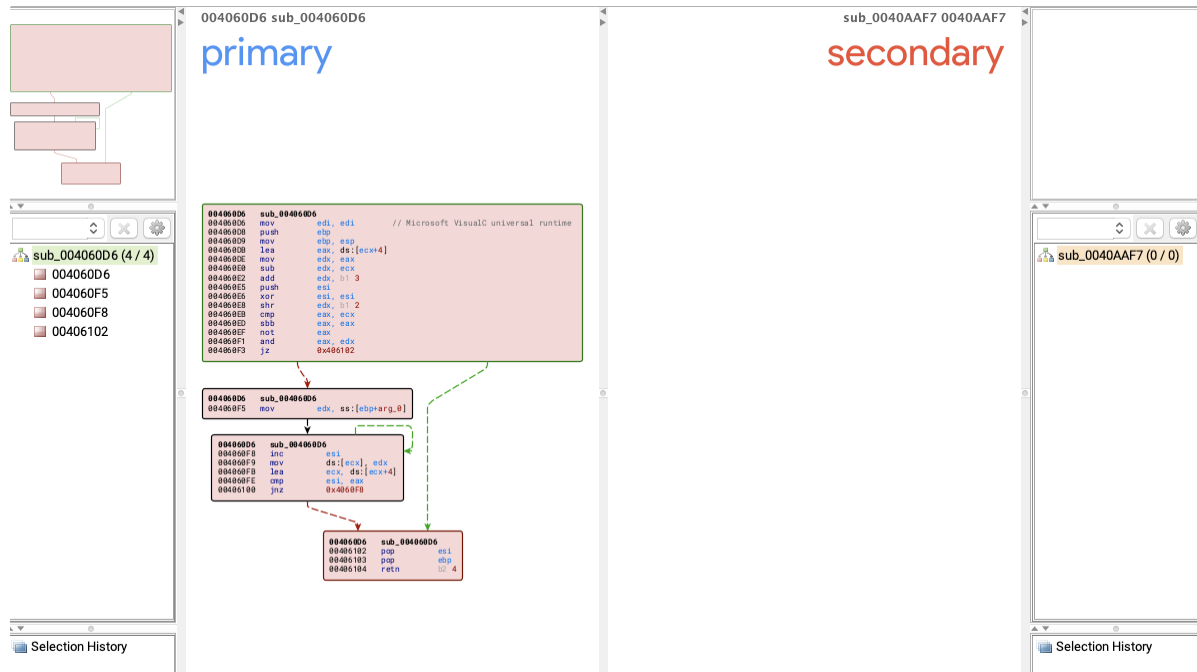
**Confidence**  
**Similarity**

**0.992**  
**0.823874**

Similarity	Confide	Change	EA Primary	Name Primary	EA Secondary	Name Secondary	Cor	Algorithm
1.00	0.99	-----	00401000	sub_00401000	00401000	sub_00401000		edges flowgraph MD index
1.00	0.99	-----	00401200	sub_00401200	00401200	sub_00401200		edges flowgraph MD index
1.00	0.99	-----	00401420	sub_00401420	00401420	sub_00401420		edges flowgraph MD index
1.00	0.99	-----	00402820	sub_00402820	00402840	sub_00402840		edges flowgraph MD index
1.00	0.99	-----	00402860	sub_00402860	00402880	sub_00402880		edges flowgraph MD index
1.00	0.99	-----	00402D10	sub_00402D10	00402C20	sub_00402C20		edges flowgraph MD index
1.00	0.99	-----	00403270	sub_00403270	00403180	sub_00403180		hash matching
1.00	0.99	-----	004032F0	sub_004032F0	00403200	sub_00403200		hash matching
1.00	0.99	-----	00403370	sub_00403370	00403280	sub_00403280		edges flowgraph MD index
1.00	0.99	-----	00403840	sub_00403840	00403750	sub_00403750		hash matching
1.00	0.99	-----	00403940	sub_00403940	00403850	sub_00403850		hash matching
1.00	0.99	-----	00403980	sub_00403980	00403890	sub_00403890		edges flowgraph MD index
1.00	0.99	-----	00403A80	sub_00403A80	004039C0	sub_004039C0		hash matching
1.00	0.99	-----	00403B4C	__security_check_cookie(x)	00403A38	__security_check_cookie(x)		name hash matching
1.00	0.99	-----	00403B80	pre_c_initialization(void)	00403A7D	pre_c_initialization(void)		name hash matching
1.00	0.99	-----	00403C4B	__srt_common_main_seh(void)	00403B3B	__srt_common_main_seh(void)		name hash matching
1.00	0.99	-----	00403D83	start	00403CA3	start		name hash matching
1.00	0.99	-----	00403DE5	__report_gsfailure	00403CD5	__report_gsfailure		name hash matching
1.00	0.99	-----	00403EE0	find_pe_section(uchar * const,uint)	00403DED	find_pe_section(uchar * const,uint)		name hash matching
1.00	0.99	-----	00403F24	__srt_acquire_startup_lock	00403E31	__srt_acquire_startup_lock		name hash matching
1.00	0.99	-----	00403F59	__srt_initialize_crt	00403E66	__srt_initialize_crt		name hash matching
1.00	0.99	-----	00403F92	__srt_initialize_onexit_tables	00403E9F	__srt_initialize_onexit_tables		name hash matching
1.00	0.99	-----	00404029	__srt_is_nonwritable_in_current_image	00403F36	__srt_is_nonwritable_in_current_image		name hash matching
1.00	0.99	-----	004040B3	__srt_release_startup_lock	00403FC0	__srt_release_startup_lock		name hash matching
1.00	0.99	-----	004040D0	__srt_uninitialize_crt	00403FDD	__srt_uninitialize_crt		name hash matching
1.00	0.99	-----	004040F8	_onexit	00404005	_onexit		name hash matching
1.00	0.99	-----	00404133	_atexit	00404040	_atexit		name hash matching
1.00	0.99	-----	00404148	__security_init_cookie	00404055	__security_init_cookie		name hash matching
1.00	0.99	-----	004041FD	__initialize_default_precision	0040410A	__initialize_default_precision		name hash matching
1.00	0.99	-----	0040422A	__srt_initialize_default_local_stdio_optio_	00404137	__srt_initialize_default_local_stdio_optio_		name hash matching
1.00	0.99	-----	0040425F	__srt_fastfail	0040416C	__srt_fastfail		name hash matching
1.00	0.99	-----	0040437A	__srt_get_show_window_mode	00404287	__srt_get_show_window_mode		name hash matching
1.00	0.99	-----	004043B9	__srt_unhandled_exception_filter(x)	004042C6	__srt_unhandled_exception_filter(x)		name hash matching
1.00	0.99	-----	0040442D	sub_0040442D	0040433A	sub_0040433A		edges flowgraph MD index
1.00	0.99	-----	00404458	j__guard_check_icall_fptr	00404365	j__guard_check_icall_fptr		name hash matching
1.00	0.99	-----	004044A6	_SEH_epilog4	00404386	_SEH_epilog4		name hash matching
1.00	0.99	-----	004044BB	__isa_available_init	004043CB	__isa_available_init		name hash matching
1.00	0.99	-----	00404655	__srt_is_ucrt_dll_in_use	00404565	__srt_is_ucrt_dll_in_use		name hash matching
1.00	0.99	-----	00404670	_mmmove	00404580	_mmmove		name hash matching
1.00	0.99	-----	00404BF0	_memset	00404B00	_memset		name hash matching

- #02 : 8fc09cb1540a6dea87a078b92c8f2b0a Final Malware code (Left)
- #01 : 8b6c413e2539823ef8f8b85900d19724 Final Malware code (Right)

- Some functions have been added, however the key code used for the ransomware operation is the same format.



# IOC

# HASH

8b6c413e2539823ef8f8b85900d19724 14B7069B25B04EBA875F264BE4F140DA  
 8fc09cb1540a6dea87a078b92c8f2b0a 8b6c413e2539823ef8f8b85900d19724  
 9246d60c24591855bc1792aa0a672ff7 34f8228a3f12fa9542f1a4181f96edec  
 731d5ed57434e05c9466107052af5a6a b96f79eb633d0b2c0e79e6d889dac0da  
 efb886d6eaa54d666dcfde173ae02d81 e3bc953a18fe466cb008184a45c6c858  
 d014969ab6421bde1419cbd30d0d5ebb a98dc09226b97ddc0d959e0aaa08abe0  
 8274514bc52e98bb4431ef61109fb15c AC0FE3E86F9FC7E5FD08D9E618B601F3

# ETC

# ONION

Clop Ransomware leak site: ekgzchl6x2ias37[.]onion Clop Ransomware  
Chat site:  
hxxp://cvfzmngbtwzywfnryt45zro4ocpze7cqdtzj2n6jz7eucpdglsulcsid[.]onion



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